IMAGE NOTATIONS



Page 20

Image courtesy http://neoavantgarde.de/die-documenta-14/ from the article 'Die documenta 14 zwischen Kritik, Krise, Politik und Zusammenhalt'. The announcement of the Costinuing and the amount of the another of the immediate controversy. Former Greek finance minister Yanis Varoufakis struck the original note in 2015, in a violent aside that never ceased to shadow the exhibition: "It's a gimmick by which to exploit the tragedy in Athens in order to massage the consciences of some people from documenta. It's like rich Americans taking a tour in a poor African country, doing a safari, going on a humanitarian tourism crusade." Documenta's project, he added in a later interview, was "neo-colonial" and "extractive", pretending to distribute resources across the eurozone... in Athens in late June, anti-documenta posters and graffiti papered city walls and museum entrances... in front of "I refuse to exoticise myself to increase your cultural capital." "Dear Documenta," read one: "It must be nice to critique capitalism etc. with a 38 million euro budget." Another offered a questionnaire. "Documenta is like: A) The World's Fair B) The Eurogroup C) The Eurovision D) All of the Above." Around the corner from All of the Above." Around the corner from the Benaki Museum, a message was scrawled across an abandoned car, a detournement of documenta's title, "Learning from Athens," spun to "Yearning for Athens," "Crapumenta," "Learning from Capitalism," and "Earning from Athens" all showed up repeatedly... It was hard not to feel a frisson of giee, observing each minor obstruction, each new encounter of anti-documenta street est fragmented theough the picin like advancing art, fragmented through the city like advertising, or some faint cubist silhouette. William Harris, 'Obscurity of Purpose, Immediacy of Experience'; https://nplusonemag.com/online-only/online-only/ obscurity-of-purpose-immediacy-of-experience/



Page 23 'magraki LD50'

magraki LDSO magraki Saturday morning, Dalston. The #LDSO gallery in London has been accused of secretly hosting the so-called alt right rand of curating white supremacists... protesters demanded its closure. https://www.instagram.com/p/BRBgOujAaL1/?taken -at=849011504



Page 25 Image courtesy http://www.independent.co.uk/ news/uk/home-news/ld00-gallery-protest-lucia-diego-donald-trump-alt-right-hackney-dalston-a7596346.html.

A cartoon frog often used by supporters of Donald Trump has been declared a hate symbol by the Anti-Defamation League, because of its by the Anti-Defamation League, because of its popularity with white supremacists from the "alt right" movement. The character, called Pepe the Frog or the "sad frog," is often depicted as a squinty-eyed amphibian with wide, red lips pressed together in a sort of grimace. The character was originally designed in 2005 as a non-racist, humorous meme, and circulated through the Reddit, 4chan and 8chan communities. Trump tweeted an image of Pepe from his Twitter account last October, showing the frog with Trump's signature hairstyle, standing in front Trump's signature hairstyle, standing in front of a podium as President of the United States. 28 September, 2016; http://www.ctvnews.ca/world/ popular-trump-meme-pepe-the-frog-labelled-hate-symbol-1.3092496





Page 28 Top: China's Communist Party is getting into app development... with dozens of apps to educate and promote social networking among party members... China's communist leaders are increasingly treating the internet as a crucial battlefield... to reach—and control—the battleneld... to reach—and control—the youngest and most connected of its 90 million party members. The Communist App Store: China's endless apps for tracking, organising, and motivating party members', https://qz.com/ 1089384/the-communist-app-store-chinas-endless-parts for tracking argming and motivation party

apps-for-tracking-organizing-and-motivating-party-members/ Bottom: Ma Desheng and the members of the Stars Group gathered on the balcony of the National Art Museum of China, 1980; http:// artasiapacific.com/Magazine/87/EternalSpring











Pages 32, 35, 36 Ho Tzu Nyen, The Nameless (video stills), 2015 Photos courtesy the artist From the films City of Sadness, Hou Hsiao Hsien, 1989; Bullet in the Head, John Voo, 1990; Days of Being Wild, Wong Kar Wai, 1990; Hard Boiled, John Woo, 1992; Ashes of Time, Wong Kar Wai, 1994; Chungking Express, Wong Kar Wai, 1994; Xich lo (Cyclo), Tran Anh Hung, 1995; Happy Together, Wong Kar Wai, 1997; The Longest Nite, Patrick Yau, 1988; In the Mood for Love, Wong Kar Wai, 2000; Infernal Affairs (Part I), Andrew Lau/Nalm Mak, 2002; 2046, Wong Kar Wai, 2004; Lust Caution, Ang Lee, 2007; The Great Magican, Yee Tung-Shing, 2011; The Silent War, Felix Chong/Alan Mak, 2012; By overlaying multiple languages and compiling images of a single actor against different Asian films made between 1989 and 2013, The Nameless attempts to represent the historical, shifting, multi-beratch Genuer actor who not crach indung und Tims made between 1987 and 2013, *The Nameess* attempts to represent the historical, shifting, multi-faceted figure as one who not only influenced a crucial period of Malayan history, but also as one who embodies the layered historical and ideological complexities of Southeast Asia; https://www.artbasel.com/catalog/artwork/39155/ Ho-Tzu-Nyen-The-Nameless#&gid=1&pid=1



Page 39 No definitive photos of Lai Teck exist, matching his enigmatic history. This image, purportedly of him, was sourced from both http://www.payer. de/thailandchronik/chronik/1947.htm and http:// minhduc7.blogspot.com.au/2015/03/ly-quang-dieu-urt chich encourage html va-chinh-sach-ngan-ngua.html



Page 47 Chim∱Pom, Super Rat (Diorama Shinjuku), 2016 Photo courtesy the artists and Chim∱Pom Studio, Tokyo.

'Super Rat' is a name coined by pest controllers Super Kat is a name coined by pest controllers for a new breed of poison-immune rat proliferating explosively in urban areas. The artists found the Super Rats' ever-evolving ways of coexisting with human beings to be symbols of themselves as well as Japanese people who live in the midst of radioactive contamination and people who face hardship in society around the world. http://chimomo.in/govier/fummer/thml http://chimpom.jp/project/superrat.html





Page 51 Meiro Koizumi, Air, 2016 Photos courtesy the artist, Mujin-to Production, Tokyo and Annet Gelink Gallery, Amsterdam,





Pages 40, 43

Pages 40, 43 Meiro Koizumi, Air, 2016 Photos courtesy the artist, Mujin-to Production, Tokyo and Annet Gelink Gallery, Amsterdam. Alk is the title of series of artworks Koizumi created for the current exhibition, MOT Annual 2016: Loose Lips Save Ships at Museum of Contemporary Art Tokyo (MOT), but was not realised to exhibit. After consultation between the artist and MOT, Koizumi decided to leave only a caption of the artwork on display to show a trace caption of the aftwork of high payable to show a trace of his self-censorship... Koizumi created the work AIR, a portrait of the Emperor of Japan, for the exhibition and in the MOT exhibition leaflet it is introduced as a work born out of dilemma that Introduced as a WORK born out or dilemma that he can ideate with neither a man nor a taboo... In the society we are living in, self-censorship and regulation are carried out in various situations across genre... We should not continue being innocent bystanders and satisfied with provided information against such regulation and censorship. Mujin-to Production, http://www.mujin-to.com/ press/koizumi 2016 air en.htm







Page 49

Meiro Koizumi, Rite for a dream – Today my empire sings (video still/installation view/video still), 2016 Photos courtesy the artist, Mujin-to Production, Tokyo and Annet Gelink Gallery, Amsterdam. The scene was shot at the annual anti-Emperor demonstration that takes place every August 15th. In opposition to the anti-Emperor rally of 200 demonstrators, proto-fascist nationalists from demonstrators, proto-rascist nationalists from all over Japan gathered and tried to stop the demonstration... I use this particular scene to depict my own childhood nightmare, in which my father was caught by the police to be sacrificed for the survival of the community. This echoes the stories of other father-figures, such as Jesus Christ and the Emperor, who are such as Jesus Christ and the Emperor, who are destined to be sacrificed to keep the higher order. Meiro Koizumi, http://www.asianartbiennial. org/2017/content /EN/ArtistDetailaspx?enc= 98E75B5289C49565056DF5CBEC9B17F7



Page 52 Halil Altındere, *Homeland* (installation view), 2016 Photo courtesy the artist and Pilot Gallery Istanbul.

HD video, color, sound, 10'6' Vocals and lyrics Mohammad Abu Hajar

Music Nguzunguzu Commissioned and co-produced by Berlin Biennale

for Contemporary Art. With the support of SAHA Association. Halil Altindere takes a timely, topical, and often irreverent approach to questions of marginalisation, repression and political resistance. His projects have ranged from manipulating official His projects have ranged from manipulating official documents and symbols such as passports and flags to creating a music video in collaboration with the hip-hop group Tahribad-i Isyan, who rap about inequality and gentrification in their Istanbul neighborhood. Can art respond to a global situation as divisive and critical, and with effects so polarising and shifting as the current migrant crisis? Blending realism and humor, Altindere's new video Homeland, shot in Turkey and Germany, incorporates scenes based on real-life footage to address the crisis engulfing Turkey and the globe... The video ends at Oranienplatz in Berlin-Kreuzberg, where refugees lived and protested in self-built tents for two years. In the context of Berlin, a refugee destination and a political centre where Europe's response to the crisis is forged, Altindere's document uses the driving rhythm Altindere's document uses the driving rhythm and street cred of rap to spotlight the experience of forced migration. http://www.saha.org.tr/en/ projects/project/halil-altindere



Page 55 Halil Altindere, *Mini Faris*, 2016 Photo courtesy the artist and Pilot Gallery, Istanbul







Page 56

Halil Altindere, Homeland (video stills), 2016 Photos courtesy the artist and Pilot Gallery, Istanbul

Among the artists at this year's *Berlin Biennale* was Halil Altındere, a Turkish artist who partnered with well-known Syrian rapper Mohammad Abu Hajar. His artwork is a music video that took a pointed look at the refugee crisis in Germany."I thought, okay, let's just explode everything and I started writing what I was trying to tell people, that if you connect the story of Syrians and other people that had to flee, if you connect it from the early beginning until they are in Germany you maybe get over those supremacist attitudes of just treating us as refugees," said Abu Hajar... Abu Hajar himself is a refugee, having fled Syria in 2012 because of his a retugee, having fied Syria in 2012 because of his outspoken political views against the Assad regime. He doesn't like to be called a refugee and his work for the Biennole tries to highlight this.''I didn't choose to be a refugee. I was not born as a refugee, so I'm something else and I wish that people would just see that I'm a human being before being a refugee,'' said Abu Hajar. https://globalnews.ca/news/3086401/art-as-the-messae.refugee.avporting.ce.in.the.distral.age. message-refugee-experience-in-the-digital-age-on-display-at-berlin-biennale/







Page 59 Halil Altındere, Wonderland (video stills), 2013 Photos courtesy the artist and Pilot Gallery, Istanbul.

In 2009, three pubescent boys from Istanbul's west side felt crushed under the government's unlawful actions and started rapping together in response. Then IS-year-olds Asil (Slang), Veysi (V.Z.), and Burak (Zen-g), from Romani, Kurdish, and Eastern Anatolian backgrounds respectively. had been watching Sulukule get torn down for an "urban transformation project" over the last few years, and they felt a strong urge to tell their side of the story. By the time the band came up with its first song, new construction equipment was already maneuvering into the spaces that once contained their friends' houses, making way for government-associated, expensive apartments the families from Sulukule could rarely afford. The historical neighborhood had been home to Romani people for over 600 years... Although Tahribad's eponymous first album is released with a major Turkish record label, its lyrics are critical of the government in a way that no one else dares to explore in post-coup crackdown Turkey... In 2013, their first video with Altindere, Wonderland, was shown at the Istanbul Biennial, and met with critical acclaim. From there, the video went to London's Serpentine Gallery, and MoMA PSI, and eventually acquired by MoMA. "Wonderland spoke not just acquired by MOMA. "Wonderland spoke not just for Istanbul, but many other metropolises around the world, dealing with the same gentrification process at that very moment," Altındere says of the video's success." Their songs right now could easily apply to the EU in the face of refugee crisis, or post-Trump America, as much as they do to the political situation in Turkey." Wonderland created a domino effect for all the artistic collaborations that came after. .. While talking to Tahribad, the idea of art as a weapon comes up a lot ("we resist by making our art.") as does the importance of be a far to a weapon context by a for (we result by making our art.), as does the importance of intergenerationality. All three band members teach writing and hip-hop dance classes to Sulukule's remaining Romani children, as well as Syrian refugee children in Istanbul. "In the middle of the retugee children in Istanbul. "In the middle of the turmoil and displacement, we think, maybe there is a way out for them in hip-hop. A way that might eventually help them get out of poverty." https://i-d.vice.com/en_au/article/kzwawa/how-a-gen-z-rap-group-from-istanbul-beccame-the-definitive-voice-of-turkish-youth



Page 62 Agan Harahap, from the series Mardijker Photo Studio, 2015

Photo courtesy the artist

Harahap reworks archival photographs to present fictive portraits of the Mardijkers, a community of fictive portraits of the Mardijkers, a community of descendants of freed slaves found in major cities in the East Indies (present-day Indonesia). Comprising indigenous people from conquered Portuguese territories, as well as people of Portuguese ancestry, the Mardijkers occupied an in-between status: despite adopting European religion and culture, they were classed with the 'natives' by the colonial government. The superimposition of European faces on 'native' bodies, and vice versa, contrast he fluidity and instability of identifies captures the fluidity and instability of identities captures the fluidity and instability of identities within this community, a situation which the artist views as analogous to contemporary Indonesia's negotiation with 'global' culture. In this series of arresting and enigmatic portraits, some subjects appear to adopt foreign dress and ways of life confidently, while others reveal their uncertainty or hesitation. These images also comment on colonial photography, which often exoticised its subjects, as well as our expectations of the photographic image as 'truth' and 'document'. 2016 Singapore Biennale: An Atlas of Mirrors; https:// www.singaporebiennale.org/agan-barahap.hpb w.singaporebiennale.org/agan-harahap.php



Page 65 Titarubi, History Repeats Itself, 2016 Photo courtesy the artist History Repeats Itself is a meditation on the History Repeats Itself is a medication on the history of power, seeking to make visible the legacies of colonial conquest in Southeast Asia. The burnt-out ships in this installation recall the ominous appearance of European armadas on the horizon during the early centuries of European colonialism.... They are spectres from the past, a dark mirror to our present. 2016 Singapore Biennale:An Atlas of Mirrors, https://www.singaporebiennale.org/initrathi.htms/ https://www.singaporebiennale.org/titarubi.php













Pages 66, 67 Ho Tzu Nyen, The Nameless (video stills), 2015 Photos courtesy the artist At the heart of Ho's films is an observation of history; more specifically, a weaving of fact and myth to unravel and reveal what one is told versus what one believes to know, interprets and remembers. Ho's work may be described as and remembers. Ho's work may be described as a "dense constellation of particles—constantly shifting shape" giving way to new layers, discoveries—elements of interpretation. A rich fabric of references, historical, art historical, technically and musically. Ho's work is one of multiple engagements, readings and experiences. Careful and deliberate, his practice sits on the cusp of investigative research, the work of a true scholar and thar of a proficient as well as articulare scholar, and that of a proficient as well as articulate narrator. https://edouardmalingue.com/artists/ ho-tzu-nyen/





Pages 68, 69 Top: Chim^Pom, So see you again tomorrow, too? (installation view), 2016 Photo courtesy the artists and Chim^Pom Studio, Tokyo

So see you again tomorrow, too? 15-31 October, 2016, Kabukicho Promotion Association Building 1-19-3, Kabukicho, Shinjuku, Tokyo 160-0021

Web: chimpomparty.com

Chim∱Pom statement: Tokyo's landscape has drastically started to change in the past few years.While Kabukicho is launching a district-wide reconstruction, Shibuya's PARCO and Tokyo's oldest station Harajuku are undergoing renovations, not to mention the constant renovations, not to mention the constant construction taking place in Shinjuku and Shibuya Station. Coupled with anti-earthquake procedures taken after March 11 th, the Tokyo Metropolitan Government has rolled out a major remodelling plan for the city. The cliché of "rebuilding the city by the 2020 Tokyo Olympics" is being touted as the pretext for everything, aside from just supporting the athletes. In fact, the National Stadium properturition issue symboliced this Stadium reconstruction issue symbolised this tendency. Why does it have to be by the Olympics in the first place? Some express concern over recovery efforts in the Fukushima area stalling due to the expected construction rush requiring more workers. However, the government has more workers. However, the government has been appealing to the international community on the significance of the Olympics by calling it "The Recovery Olympics." Looking back, the 1964 Tokyo Olympics was one of the big turning points for the post-war ruins to develop into the present city of Tokyo. The Olympics presented a vision for Japan, which was still a developing country at the time, to grow into an economic powerhouse through inforstructurel and urban development through infrastructural and urban development. This exhibition venue, the Kabukicho Promotion Association Building, was also built in 1964 just 5 months before the Olympics.After suffering a long recession, Japan was recently hit by the Great Tohoku Earthquake. People are trying to superimpose the situation back then onto the 2020 Tokyo Olympics. "People from all over the world will visit... Our economy will improve..." world will visit... Óur econômy will improve..." Many positive mantras are reproduced with an ambiguous sense of hope..Vhat is recovery? What is a city! Was the future of the 21st century meant to repeat a 20th century vision? Japan has historically continued to "scrap and build" while facing many disasters, and its people have lived alongside this changing cityscape.Through an exhibition itself that experiences a "scrap and build," we uestion Japanese people's method of drawing a blueprint.http://chimpom.jp/project/ kabukicyo.html kabukicyo.html Bottom: Meiro Koizumi, Rite for a dream – Today my

empire sings (installation view), 2016 Photo courtesy the artist, Mujin-to Production, Tokyo and Annet Gelink Gallery, Amsterdam



Page 70 Halil Altındere, Köfte Airlines, 2016 Photo courtesy the artist and Pilot Gallery, Istanbul







Page 71 Halil Altındere, Wonderland (video stills), 2013 Photos courtesy the artist and Pilot Gallery, Istanbul



Page 72 Tintin Wulia, (Re)*Collection of Togetherness*, 2008 Photo courtesy the artist and Milani Gallery, Brisbane

Would a mosquito become me if she had my blood in her belly? ... The belief that blood is related to identify is something imposed by the government, out of their needs to control their citizens. Tintin Wulla, https://aaa.org.hk/en/ideas/ideas/interview-with-tintin-wulia with-tintin-wulia





Page 73 Top: Tintin Wulia, Not Alone (installation view Jakarta), 2017 Bottom: Tintin Wulia, Under the Sun (installation

view Jakarta), 2017 Photos courtesy the artist and Milani Gallery,

Brisbane The short movie 1001 Martian Homes, the

dome shaped installation Not Alone and another installation work, a staircase called Under the Sun... will thrust visitors into a journey to the future but at the same time provoke a sense of déja vu... When watching the movie those who are familiar with the communist purge of 1965 will easily understand that the artist is referring to this dark point in Indonesian history... There are too many similarities, rather than coincidences, between "reality" surrounding the anticommunist crackdown and the "imaginary" political persecution the characters... claim to have endured. And the fact that the characters were political prisoners in their real lives all but underlines Tintin's intention to contribute to the efforts to rewrite the sad episode of Indonesian history, which have intensified since the start of the reform era in 1998... As an artist Tintin has the luxury of exercising her power of imagination and improvisation through her use of metaphors and symbols. For many they blur facts and fiction, but at the same time they enrich the discourse on the historical juncture of 1965, about which many of the Tintin generation are unaware. https://www.pressreader.com/indonesia/the-jakarta-post/20170720/281505046273544





Pages 74, 75 Top: Hank Willis Thomas, The Endless Colum III, 2017 Bottom: Hank Willis Thomas, Visa, 2017 Photos courtesy the artist and Ben Brown Fine Arts, London



Page 76

Larissa Sansour, *Nation Estate* (video still), 2012 Photo courtesy the artist

Noto courtesy the artist Nation Estate is a nine-minute sci-fi short offering a dystopian yet humorous approach to the deadlock in the Middle East. With a mixture of computer generated imagery, live actors and arabesque electronica, Nation Estate explores a vertical solution to Palestinian statehood. In Sansour's film, Solution to Falestinian statemout in Sansur simin, Palestinian share their state in the form of a single skyscraper... One colossal high-rise houses the entire Palestinian population... Each city has its own floor: Jerusalem on the 13th floor, Ramallah on the 14th floor, Sansour's native Bethlehem on the 21st, and so on. Intercity trips previously marred by checkpoints are now made by elevator. As the main mode of transportation, the elevators become platforms for communication, and the elevator ads take on a life of their own... [they] hone in on the core issues of life under occupation and address future problems reminiscent of those standing in the way of any progress today, suggesting that no negotiated solution will work without resolving these central issues https://www.ibraaz.org/projects/32



Page 77 Larissa Sansour, In the Future They Ate from the Finest Porcelain (video still), 2016 Photo courtesy the artist

In her typical tongue-in-cheek fashion, Sansour looks at the politics of archeology and how myths of the past can become historic interventions with the power to create nationhood. In the Future They Ate from the Finest Porcelain depicts a desperate contest to establish territorial a desperate contest to establish territorial precedence as a means of survival when all else is lost. The film subtly alludes to the tactics of some Israeli groups, such the Elad Association, who make it their mission to strengthen their connection to Jerusalem through archeological dimensional provides the second strength of the second digs and excavations and to assert the longevity of their people on the land. However, no direct a departure from Sansour's usual trajectory. Instead Sansour presents her most universal film to date highlighting how the construction of national mythology can create and justify present identity, power and territorial claims. As Edward Said writes in *Culture & Imperialism*: "Appeals to the past are among the commonest of strategies in interpretations of the present." http://www.lawrieshabibi.com/exhibitions/45/ overview/





Pages 78, 79

Jack Persekian, After Matson/After Whiting, from the exhibition One Hundred Years, 2017 Top: New Gate, 2017 Historic Photograph Title: Arab demonstrations on Oct. 13 and 27, 1933. In Jerusalem and Jaffa. Arab demonstration at the In Jerusalem and Jaira.Arab demonstration at the New Gate. Police cordon stopping the procession. Jerusalem, Oct. 13 Bottom: Al Wod - Khan El Zeit junction, 2017 Historic Photograph Title: [Inside] Damascus Gate, Jerusalem Photos courtesy the artist





Page 80

Video stills from In Search of Sounds of Lost Beijing by WeChat video platform Sola. Photo courtesy Colin Siyuan Chinnery and Sola



Page 90 Tintin Wulia, Under the Sun installation, 2017 Photo courtesy the artist and Milani Gallery, Brisbane

Page 92

Tintin Wulia, Five Tonnes of Homes and Other Understories (installation view, Art Basel HK), 2016 Photo courtesy the artist and Milani Gallery, Brisbane

Brisbane Like thick books with drawn covers, the massive bales of cardboard waste in Five Tonnes of Homes and Other Understories are physical digests of their route. They contain physical traces of people, stakeholders that make up the nodes of the route, attaching diverse values to the cardboard waste along the way. Tintin Wulla, http://www.tintinwulia. com/tradetracetransit/?portfolio=five-tonnes-of-homes-and-other-understories homes-and-other-understories







Pages 95, 97, 98 Top: Tintin Wulia, Under the Sun (installation view Verice Biennele), 2017 Middle: Tintin Wulia, (Re)Collection of Togetherness-Stage 3, (installation view, Van Abbemuseum, Netherlands), 2008 Bottom: Tintin Wulia, 1001 Martian Homes (installation view Jakarta), 2017 Photos courtesy the artist and Milani Gallery, Brisbane



Page 100 With apologies to the manufacturer. For another version see http://www.philosophyfootballfc.org. uk/index.php



Page 105 Three-sided football table devised by Asger Jorn to explain his triolectics. Image sourced from https://www.flickr.com/photos/kaeru/13842895995



Page 107 Hank Willis Thomas, *Champion (White)*, 2017 Photo courtesy the artist and Ben Brown Fine Arts, London



Page 115 Larissa Sansour, In the Future They Ate from the Finest Porcelain (video still), 2016 Photo courtesy the artist

Photo courtesy the artist Ibrazz Projects In the Future they Ate from the Finest Porcelain (extended consultation). PSYCHIATRIST: You call yourself a narrative terrorist. But before turning to archeology you used to work with archives and documentary. RESISTANCE LEADER: I still do. Only the premise has changed. I used to see archive and documentary as shortcuts to a truth-based countermeasure to the versions of history written by our rulers. Now I don't. Truth is beside the point. Legitimacy is not a rational concept, it's emotional, psychological... This region has been held captive by myth and fiction for millenia, the convenient narrative of one intruder always followed by that of another. It's all about implementation and sedimentation.

Myth hides best out in the open. Its reception is its camouflage... History is by default revisionist. Archival photos don't depict history, history is the story we tell about these photos, and this story was never immune to fiction, religion, folklore or myths. Whatever you do with archival resources of the past, be it photographic, written or archeological, you are already intervening. My project simply accepts this narrative intervention and embellishes that aspect. It's not about getting history right, but about making it useful. It's by no means just a game. https://www.ibraaz.org/projects/130





Page 118 Top: Larissa Sansour, A Space Exodus (video still), 2009

Photo courtesy the artist

When it comes to the Middle East, something quite peculiar and contradictory is at play: mythologised perceptions of the region coexist with a certain stubborn insistence on its specific geography and localised politics... A Space Exodus plays on this line of thinking by reimagining one plays on this line of trinking by reimagning one of America's finest moments—the moon landing —as a Palestinian triumph... While A Space Exodus addresses a specific problem, it also comments on the power of images and codes, and their relation to how we perceive things. Larissa Sansour in conversation with Niels Yan Comment March Unaway attractory and fourture a trilde Tomme, http://www.artpapers.org/feature_articles/ feature]_2012_0102.htm Bottom: Noor Äbed, The Air Was Too Thin to Return the Gaze (video still), 2016 Photo courtesy the artist







Page 130 Old Beijing street hawker, date unknown











Page 120 Monira Al Qadiri, *The Craft* (video stills), 2017 Photos courtesy the artist Housed in the obsolete atmosphere of an American diner, The Craft is a film that revolves around childish fictions laced with serious suspicions towards the real world...Reality gradually disintegrates like quicksand around this central question, as paranoia and speculation begin to take hold. Futuristic architecture, begin to take hold. Futuristic architecture, popular culture, dream readings, junk food, alien abductions, geopolitics, international diplomacy, war and peace; all of these once solid staples of modern life now become tinted with a general sense of distrust, overshadowing everything. Like a ticking time bomb at the center of the nuclear family unit, the suspicion reaches a crescendo when the protagonist suddenly discovers that the American century has finally ended. http://www.moniraalqadiri.com/projects

Pages 122, 125, 126 Jack Persekian, After Matson/After Whiting, from the exhibition One Hundred Years, 2017 Photos courtesy the artist In descending order: Herod's Gate, 2017 Historic Photograph Title: Sheep market outside Herod's Gate, Jerusalem Outside Damascus Gate, 2017 Outside Damascus Gate, 2017 Historic Photograph Title: Pack train outside the Damascus Gate, Jerusalem Jerusalem from North, Nablus Road, 2017 Historic Photograph Title: Jerusalem (El-Kouds). First view of Jerusalem from the north the north the north Jerusalem from Slopes of Scopus, 2017 Historic Photograph Title: Temple Area from Slopes of Scopus Jerusalem's landscape as we know it today, is merely a surface layer, a slice in a long tumultuous history that has seen people and civilisations taking over from preceding ones. Over time, layers are obscured and sometimes obliterated to the point where only but few traces or ruins can be found, if any... This body of work is an attempt to encourage people, in general, and especially Jerusalemites, to reassess their relation to this city, Jerusalemites, to reassess their relation to uns city, reexamine it carefully, indulge in its details and love it—not for what it was and what it symbolises, but for what it can be. And as Mies van der Rohe put it so eloquently."God is in the detail." Jack Persekian, After Matson-Whiting catalogue, pdf.



Pages 132, 133, 136 Video stills from Colin Siyuan Chinnery's sound project *In Search of Sounds of Lost Beijing*, 2017 Photos courtesy the artist and Sola



Page 136 Colin Siyuan Chinnery pigeon whistle collection Photo courtesy the artist